



History Years 3 and 4– Ancient Rome



Concept: Cause and Effect-understanding the effect and impact of historical events

Vocabulary

Empire: a group of states or countries ruled by a single ruler

chronology: putting things in time order

invasion: an unwelcome of a large group who come by force

legion: a section of the Roman army of about 5,000 soldiers.

civilisation: a stable society with its own culture and way of life.

Ancient Rome can be divided into two main periods. The Roman people established a republic in about 509 BC. The republic became an empire in 27 BC. That empire lasted for almost 500 years, until the 400s AD.



The ancient city of Rome was the centre of one of the largest and most powerful empires the world has ever seen. The Roman Empire was based in what is now Italy.

The Romans took many ideas about art from the ancient Greeks. Romans also worshiped many Greek gods, though they gave them new names. Later, Rome adopted Christianity, a religion from the Middle East.



- Mars
- Jupiter
- Neptune
- Apollo
- Mercury
- Minerva

